

RETRACTION NOTE

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Retraction Note: Tamoxifen suppresses brain metastasis of estrogen receptor-deficient breast cancer by skewing microglia polarization and enhancing their immune functions

Shih-Ying Wu¹, Sambad Sharma¹, Kerui Wu¹, Abhishek Tyagi¹, Dan Zhao¹, Ravindra Pramod Deshpande¹ and Kounosuke Watabe^{1*}

Breast Cancer Research (2021) 23:35

<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13058-021-01412-z>

The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article. After publication, concerns were raised regarding highly similar images in Fig. 1a (OVX + E2 mouse 3) of this article and Fig. 6l (Veh mouse 1) of [1].

The authors have stated that the OVX + E2 mouse 3 images was incorrect, but have been unable to provide the full raw data from this experiment upon request. The Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the presented data.

Shih-Ying Wu, Abhishek Tyagi, Dan Zhao, Ravindra Pramod Deshpande and Kounosuke Watabe disagree with this retraction. Sambad Sharma and Kerui Wu did

not respond to any correspondence from the Publisher about this retraction.

Published online: 12 May 2025

References

1. Wu S-Y, Xing F, Sharma S, et al. Nicotine promotes brain metastasis by polarizing microglia and suppressing innate immune function. *J Exp Med*. 2020;217(8):e20191131. <https://doi.org/10.1084/jem.20191131>.

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The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13058-021-01412-z>.

*Correspondence:

Kounosuke Watabe

kwatabe@wakehealth.edu

¹Department of Cancer Biology, Wake Forest Baptist Medical Center, Wake Forest University School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, NC 27157, USA



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